



53rd Virginia Transportation Conference

US Chamber of Commerce

National Chamber Foundation

Trade & Transportation: A Study of

North American Port and Intermodal Systems:

Freight Movement from Virginia Ports

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Norfolk, Virginia

TRANSYSTEMS
CORPORATION

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Trade & Transportation: A Study of
North American Port and Intermodal Systems

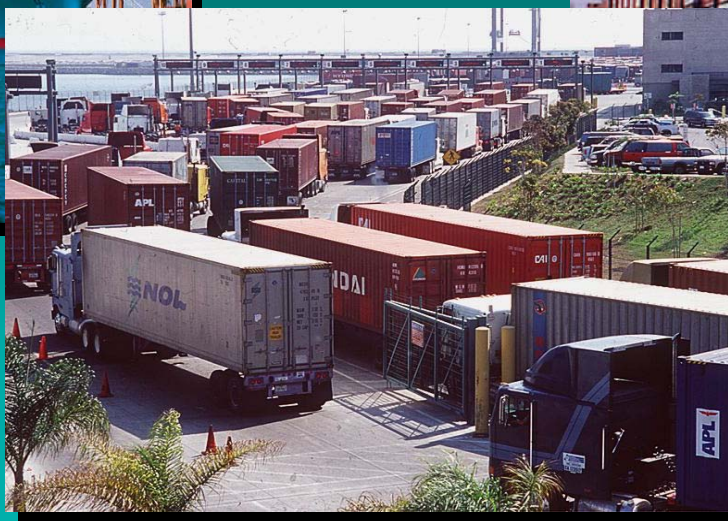
NCF
NATIONAL CHAMBER FOUNDATION

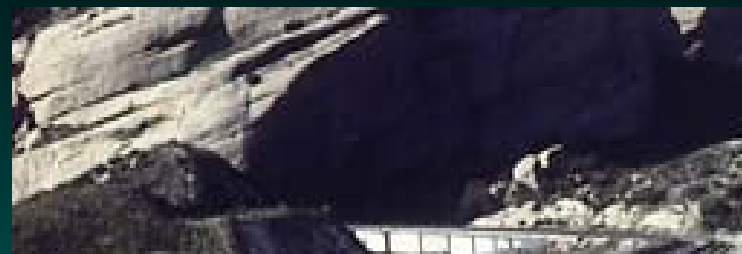
The State of The North American Port and Intermodal Systems



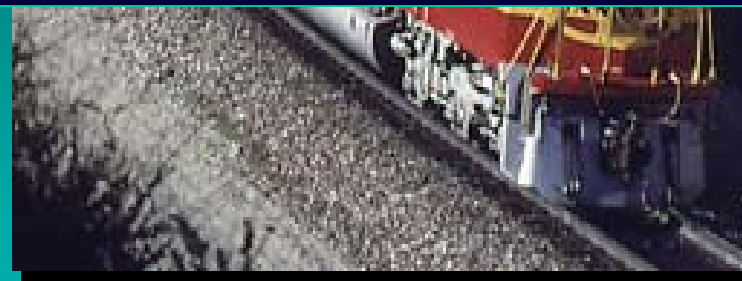


U.S. Intermodal Freight Transportation System is an essential component of our national commercial economy... *this system is at risk.*





We do not have an “intermodal system” as such. Rather we have an aggregation of multiple, private and public modes, each of which are “stove-piped” within their own individual areas of interest with little or no true cross communication and collaboration.





The North American Intermodal Paradox:

The nation's ports and their inland intermodal linkages are experiencing the "best of times and the worst of times" in terms of growth and demands on capacity



A photograph of an iceberg floating in the ocean. The tip of the iceberg is visible above the water line, while the much larger, jagged mass of the iceberg is submerged below the surface. The sky is blue with some clouds.

Port Capacity Concerns are the Tip of Our Freight Logistics Challenge



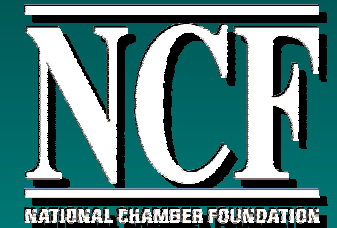
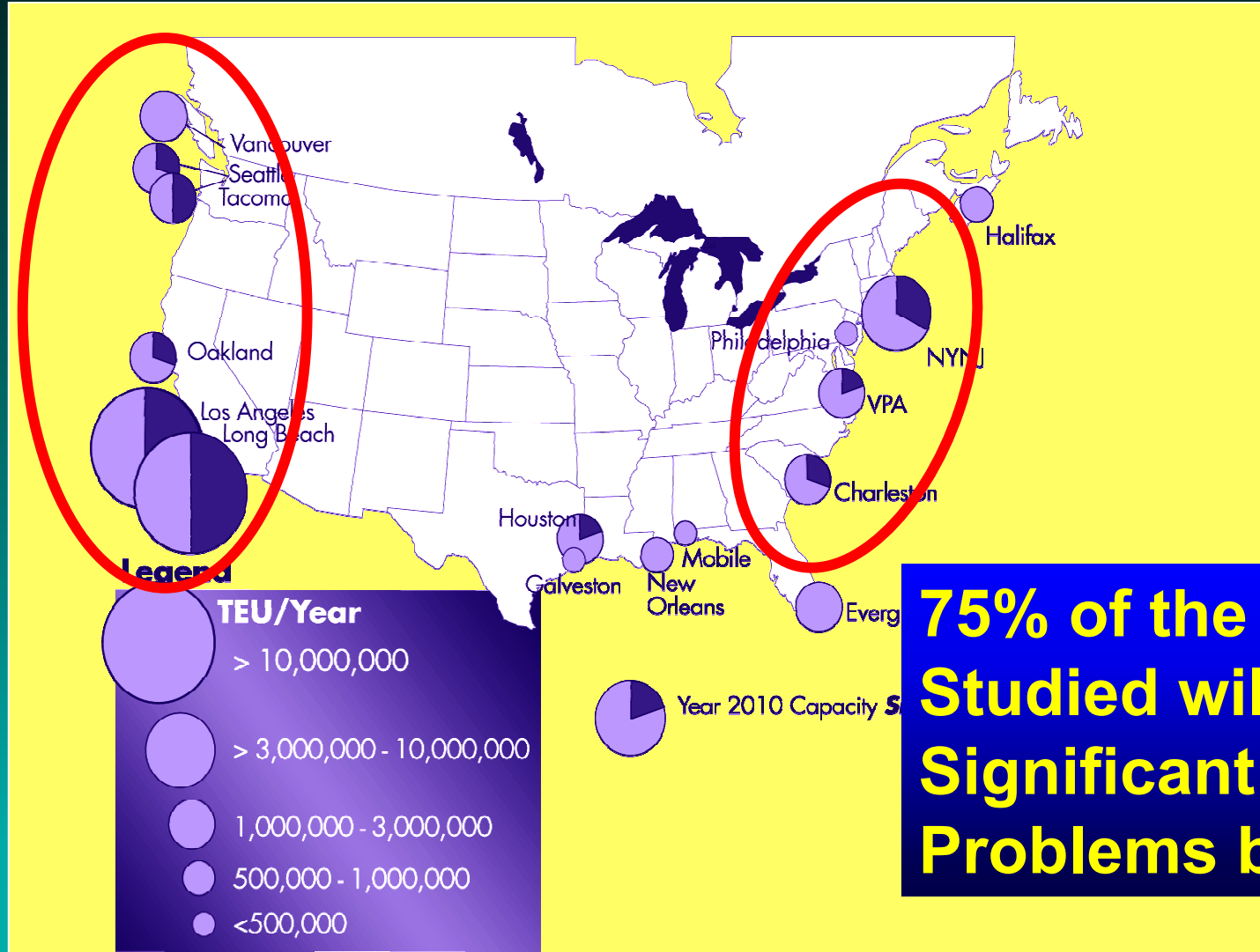
The State of The North American Port and Intermodal Systems



USCOC Target Ports	Canadian Ports	West Coast Ports	Gulf Coast Ports	East Coast Ports
1. Vancouver, Canada				
2. Tacoma, Washington				
3. Seattle, Washington				
4. Oakland, California				
5. Los Angeles, California				
6. Long Beach, California				
7. Houston, Texas				
8. Mobile, Alabama				
9. Galveston, Texas				
10. New Orleans, Louisiana				
11. Halifax, Canada				
12. New York/New Jersey				
13. Norfolk, Virginia				
14. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania				
15. Port Everglades, Florida				
16. Charleston, South Carolina				



2010 Projected Public Port Capacity Shortfall



75% of the 16 Ports Studied will have Significant Capacity Problems by 2010



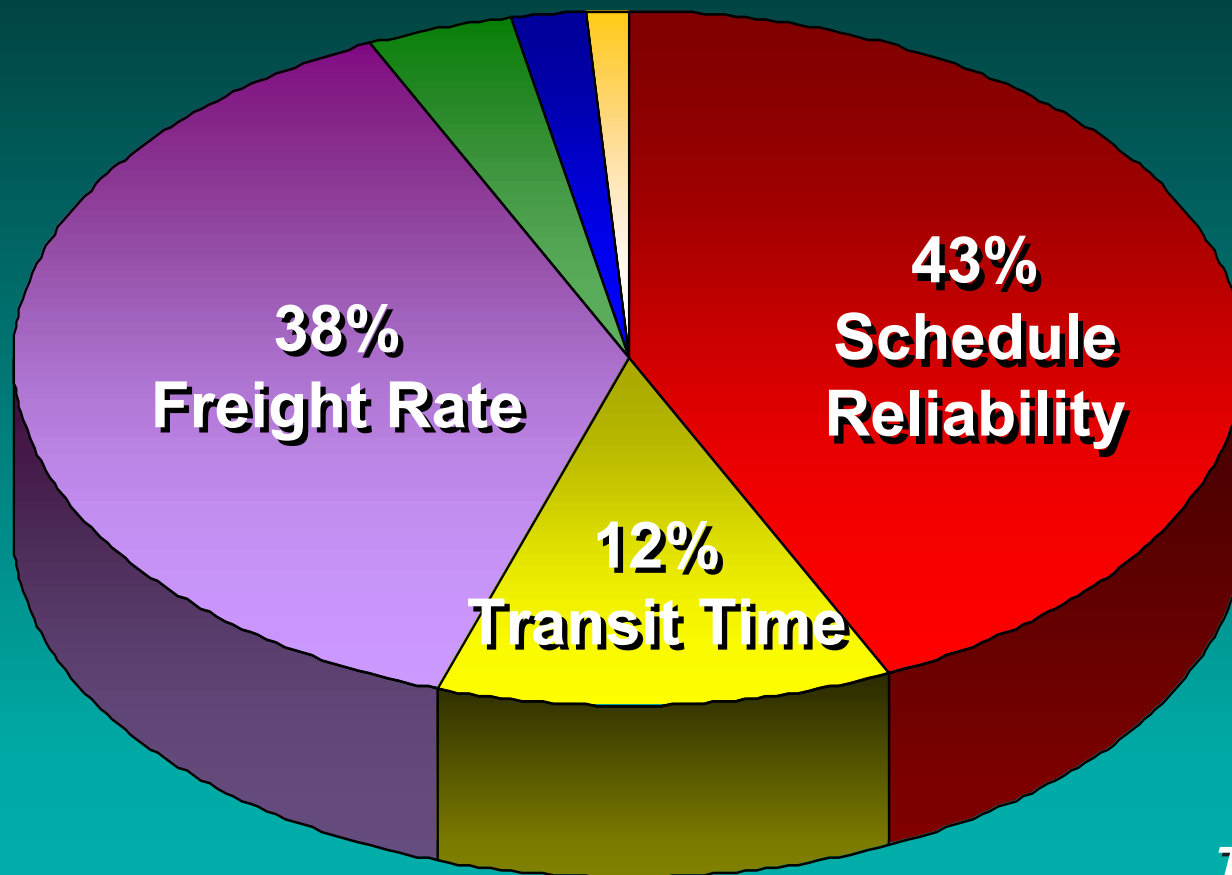
Port and Intermodal Evolving Industry Economic Pressures



**To Be Competitive
Today... Marine/Intermodal
Terminals Must Reduce
Throughput Cost &
Increase Cargo Velocity...
Securely**



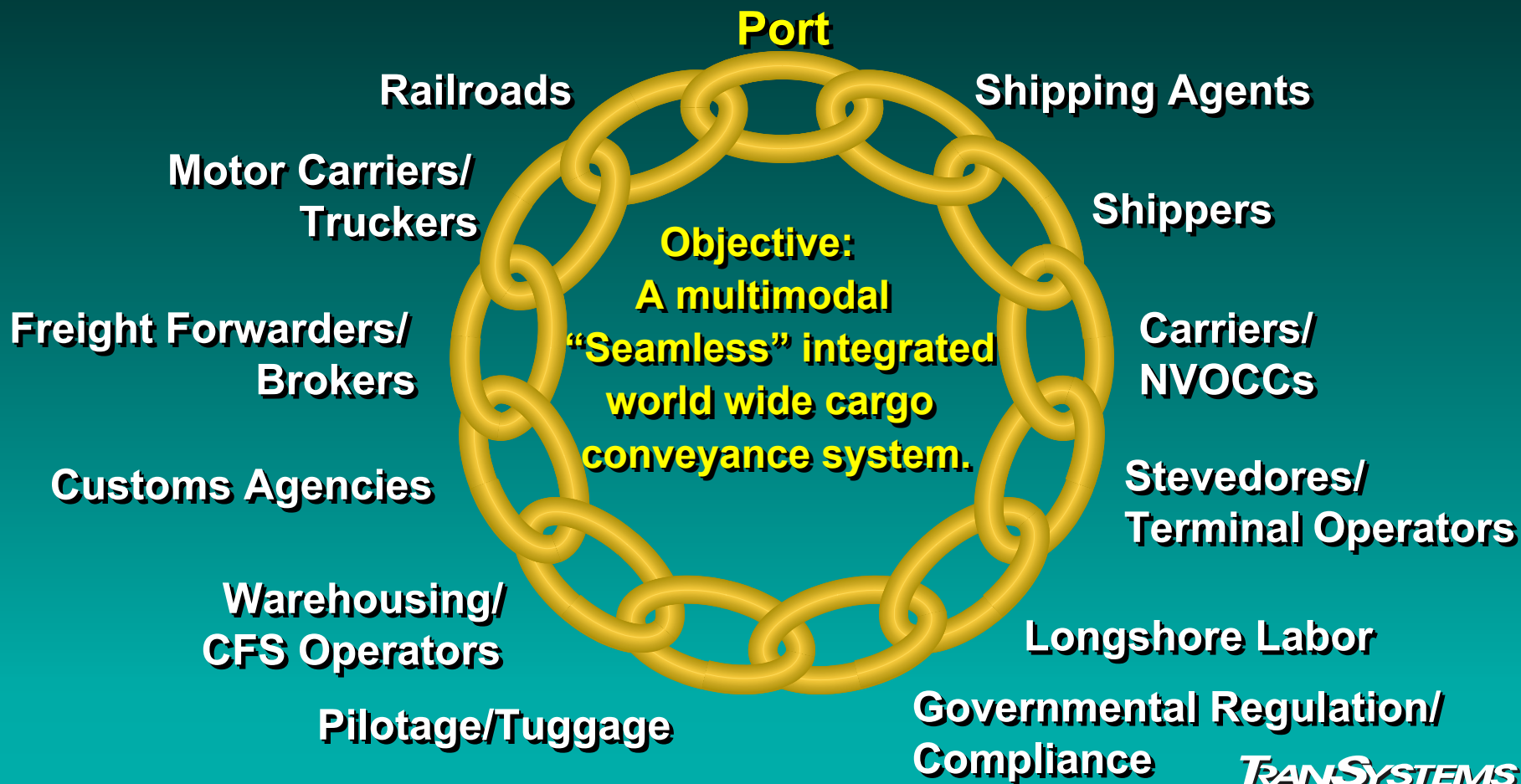
Poll of the Top 1000 “Blue Chip” Multinational Shipper Priorities





The “Port”

One of the Many Diverse Constituencies in the Cargo Transportation Logistics Chain





**At Current Productivity and Growth Levels by 2020
North American Ports & Their Associated
Intermodal Systems Will Be Severely Congested**



Where's my cargo?
Americas Systems Inc. develops a port system that allows companies
to obtain information on shipments
BY CHRIS DUPIN

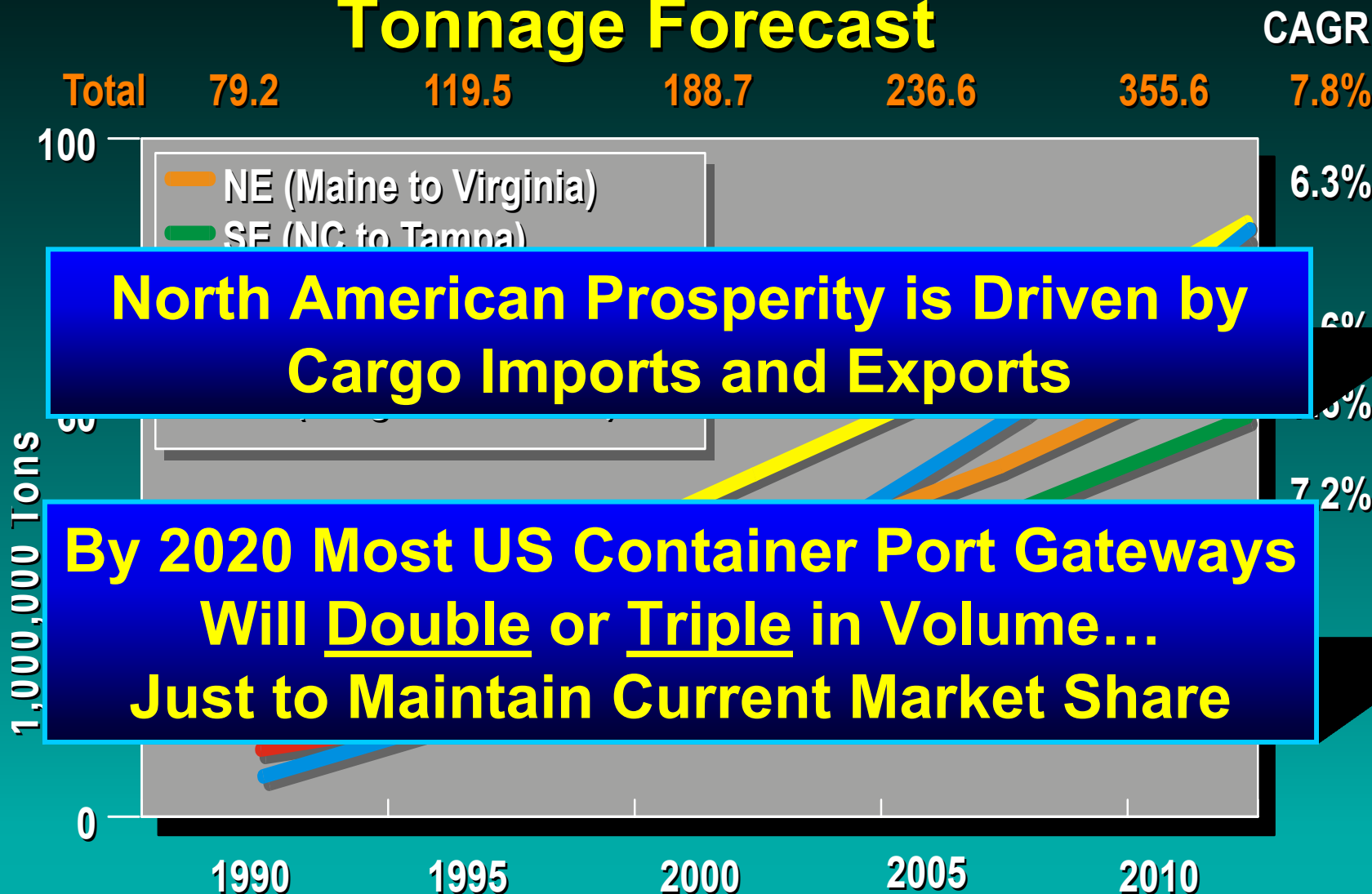


Today's Logistics Truths:

***“The customer
wants **more** and is
willing to pay **less**
for it.”***



U.S. Containerized Tonnage Forecast



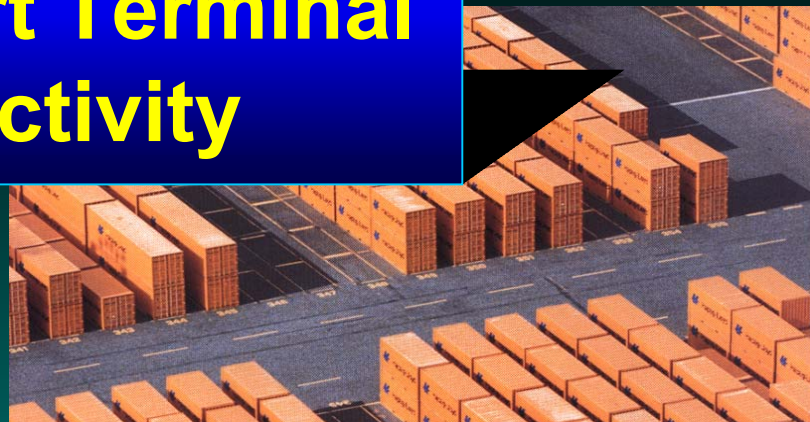
**North American Prosperity is Driven by
Cargo Imports and Exports**

**By 2020 Most US Container Port Gateways
Will Double or Triple in Volume...
Just to Maintain Current Market Share**



Global Port Terminal Productivity

**North American Ports Are Not As Productive
As The Most Productive International Ports
By a Factor Of More Than 4 To 1**





Container Ship Evolution



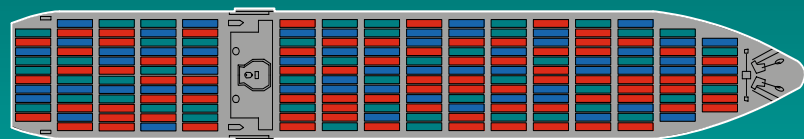
1st Generation (Pre-1960 - 1970)



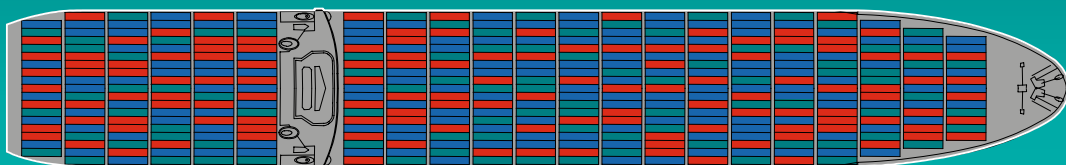
2nd Generation (1970 - 1980)



3rd Generation (1985)

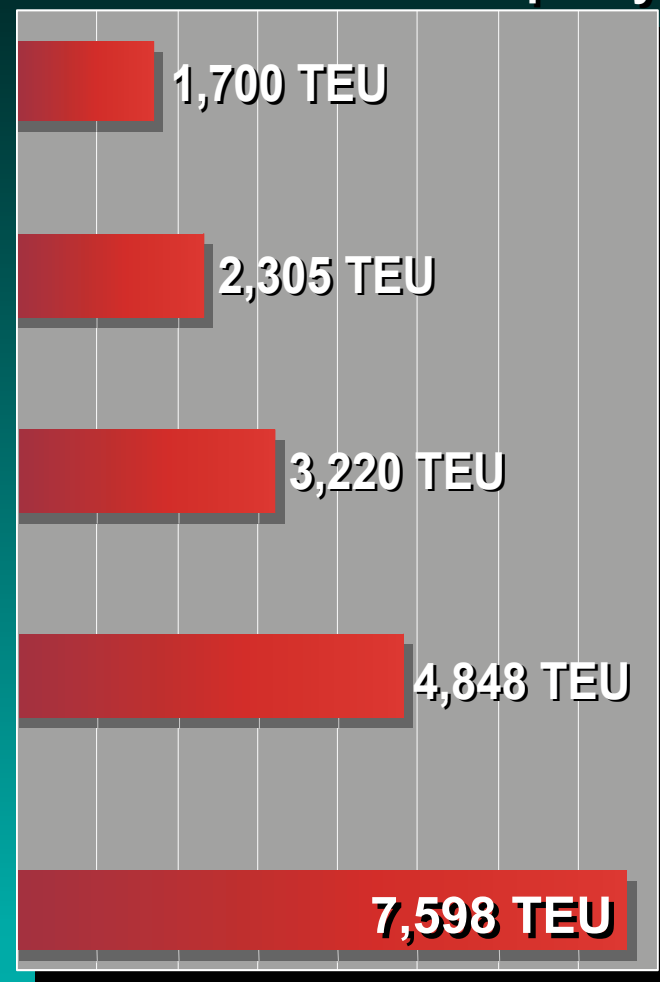


4th Generation (1986 - 2000)



5th Generation (2000 - 2005)

TEU Capacity



Mega Container Vessel Trends

1970 Industry Prediction: “3,250 TEU”

The Reality:

Regina Maersk 6,000 TEU

Sovereign Maersk 6,600 TEU

20-Wide Planned 8,000 TEU

**Near Term Possible: 10,000 – 15,000 TEU
(Suez-Class)**

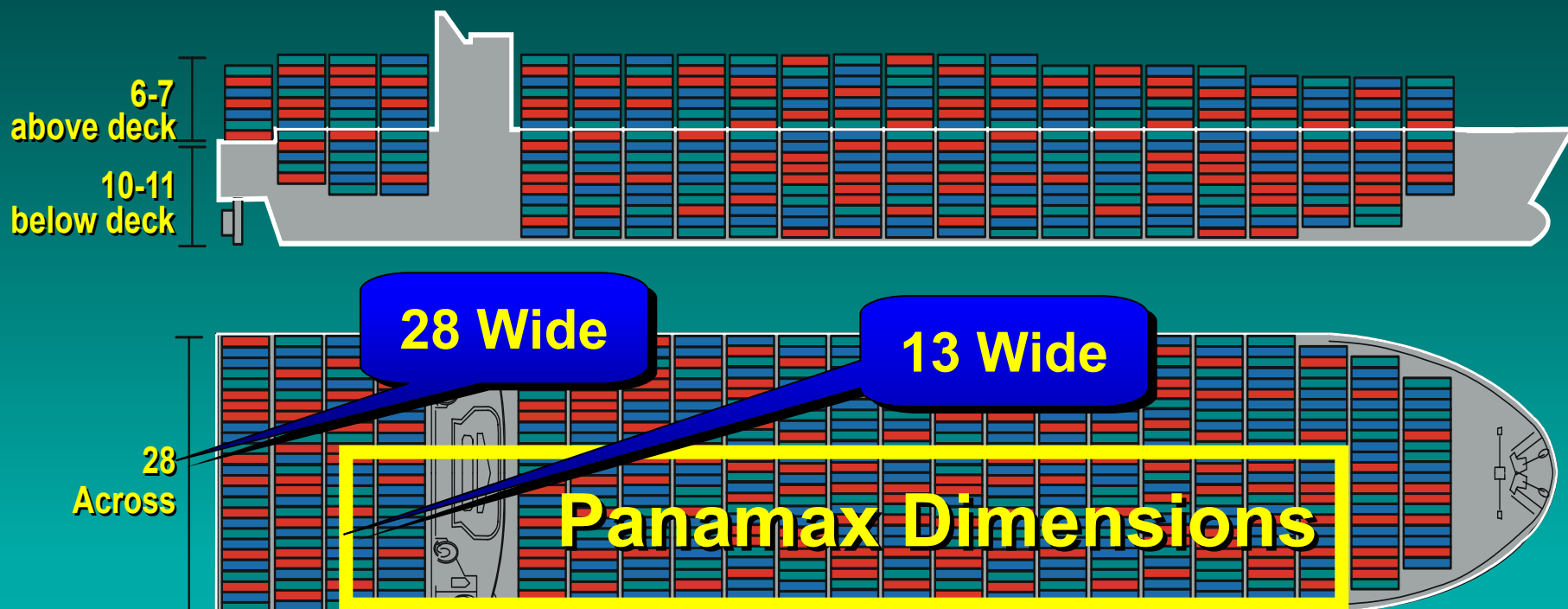


The 15,000 TEU Containership

LOA. = 400 m (1,312 ft.)

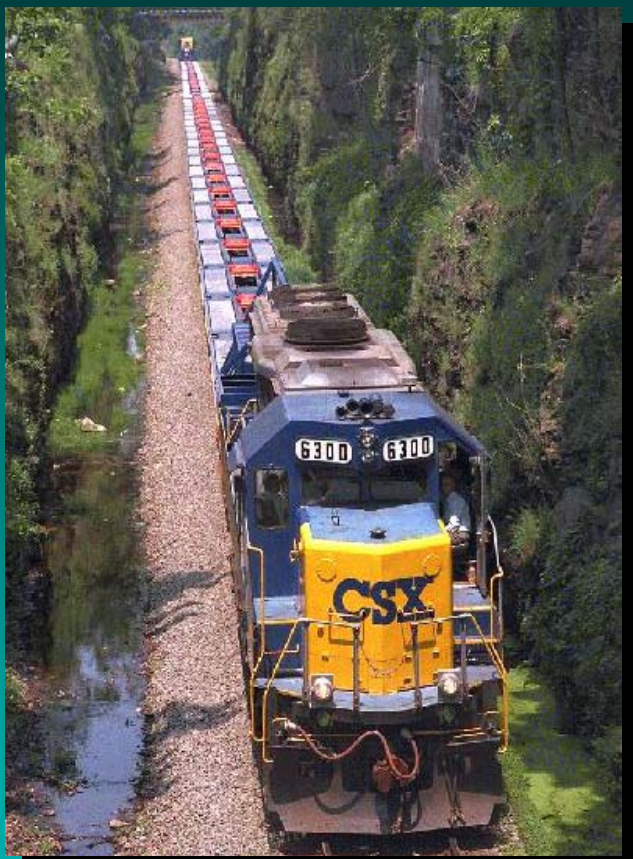
Draft = 14 m (46 ft.)

BEAM = 69 m (226 ft.)



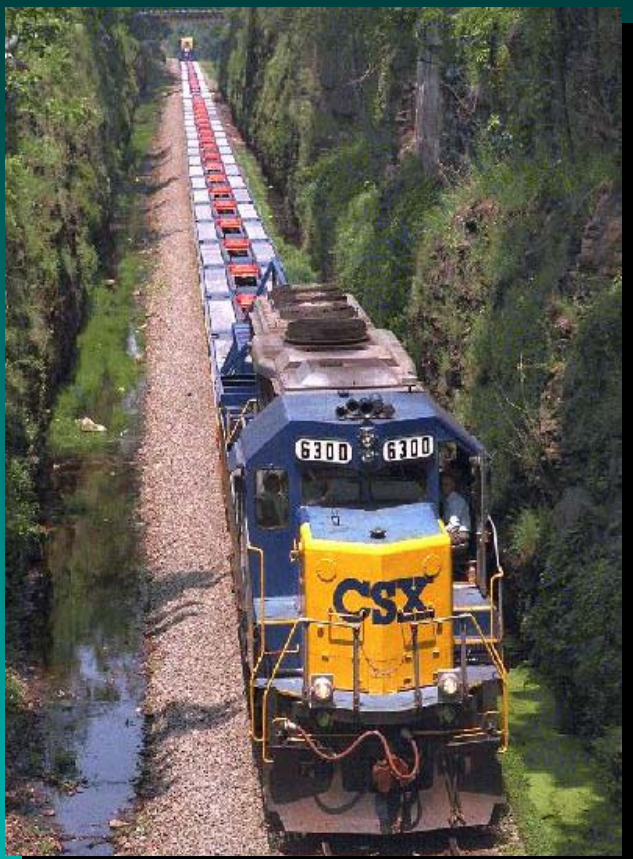


North American Intermodal Rail Freight Movement Trends





North American Intermodal Rail Freight Movement Trends





The Railroad Industry...

Since the Staggers Act:

35% less track

32% fewer locomotives

27% fewer railcars

60% fewer employees

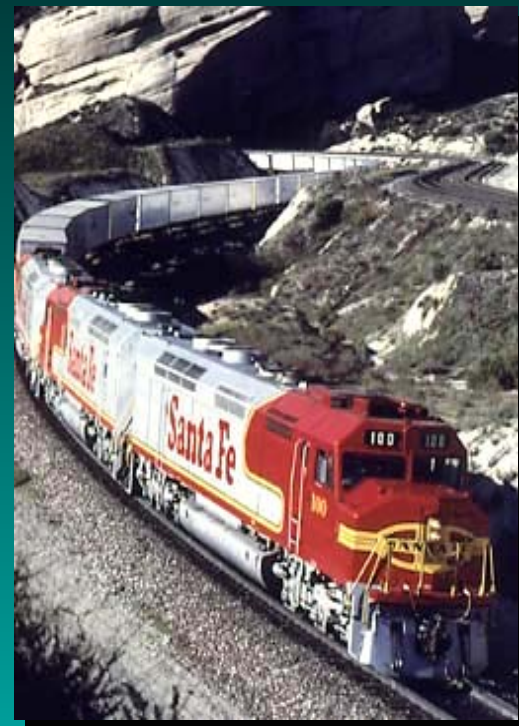
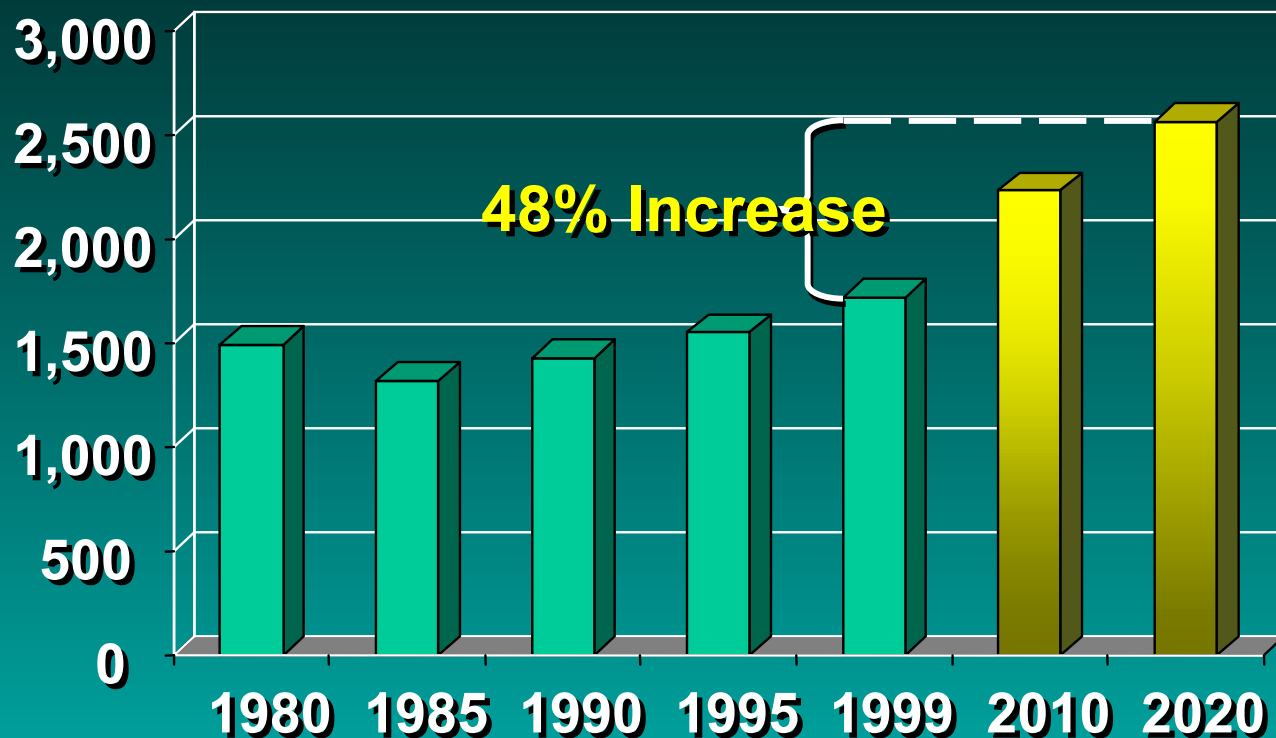
But:

well over 50% more freight!



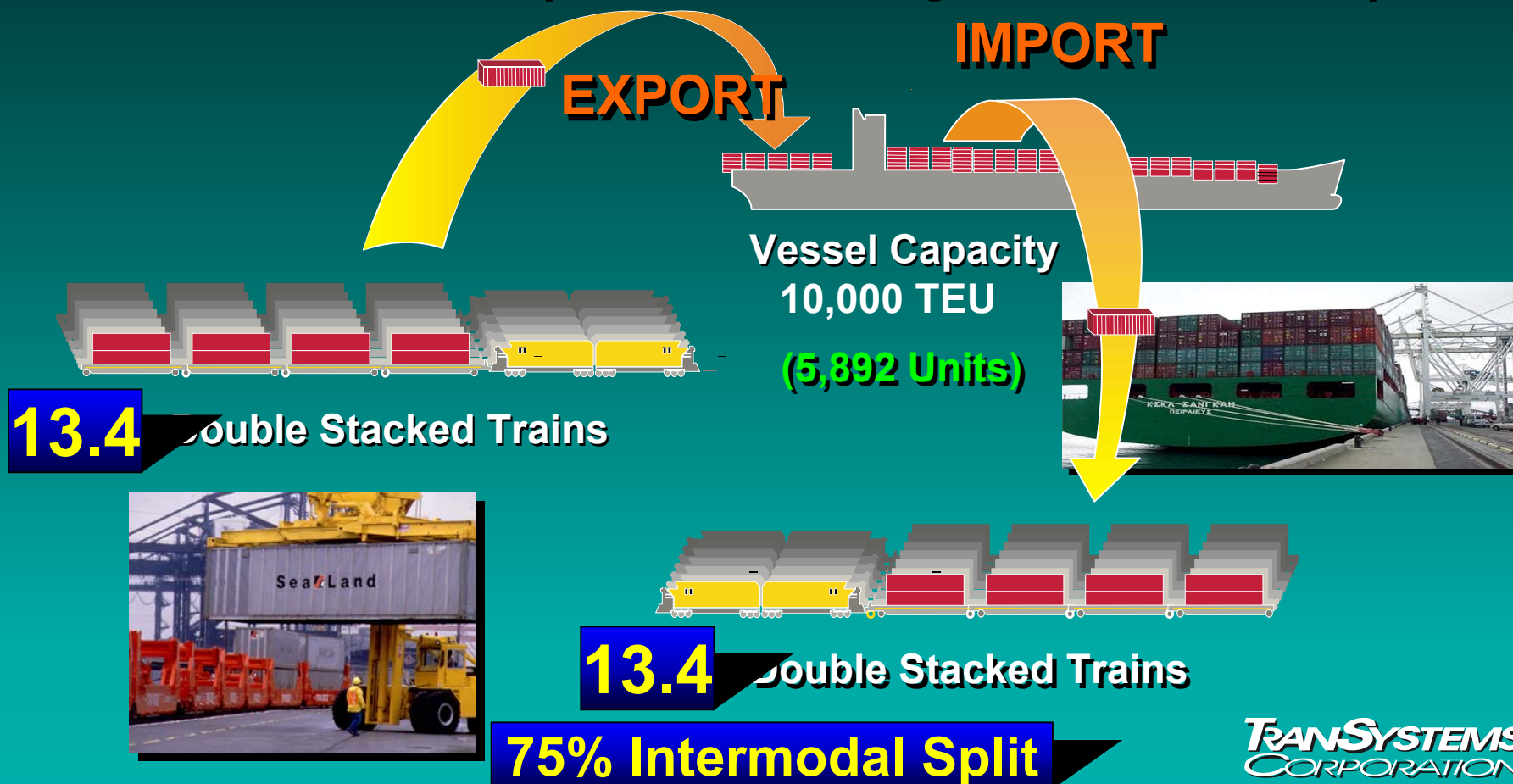
2020 Forecast of US Rail Traffic

(By Origins in Millions of Tons)



Source: FHWA Multi-Modal Freight Analysis,
Framework Project using Reebie Associates 1998 data

A 10,000 TEU Mega-Container Vessel Can Produce High Intermodal Rail Volumes (One Weekly Vessel Call)





USDOD Agile Port Information Technology (IT) Developments

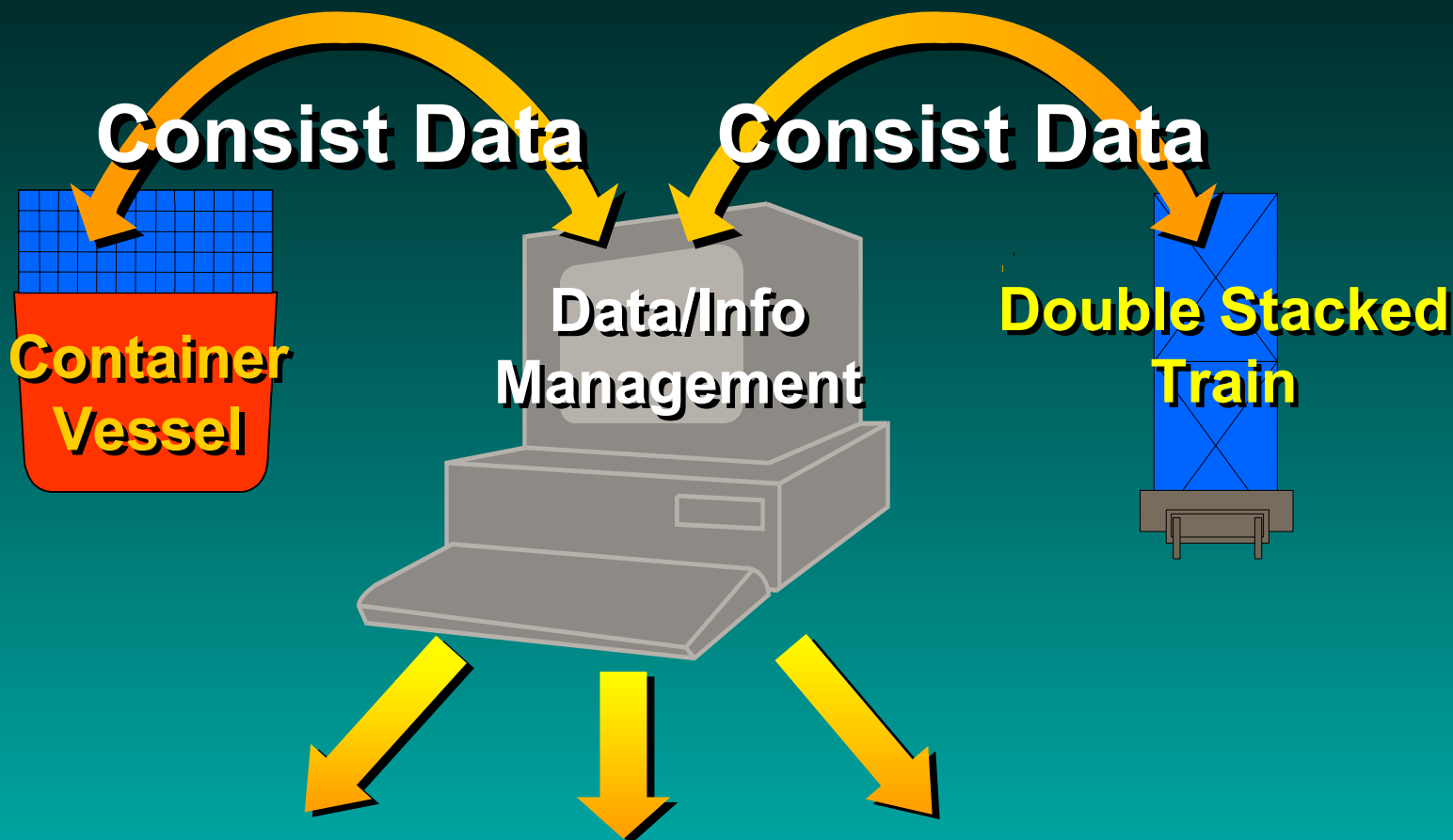


The Agile Port Concept is not a new technology...

...It is a way of managing and organizing information to reduce container port terminal dwell time & increase terminal capacity.



IT Freight Data/Information Integration



Major Terminal & Systems Benefits



USDOD Agile Port Technology Full Scale IT Demonstration Project

An aerial photograph of the Hyundai Terminal at the Port of Tacoma. The image shows a large industrial facility with several orange gantry cranes positioned along a pier. Numerous shipping containers are stacked in rows on the terminal's surface. In the background, a body of water is visible, along with distant hills and some residential or commercial buildings on the shore.

**Hyundai Terminal
Washington United Terminals
Port of Tacoma
22-29 June 2003**

**Potential: Doubling the
Terminal Capacity without
Building Anything**



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Future Freight Movements from Virginia Ports



Distribution of Ship Calls The Port of Virginia

More Than 75 Steamship Lines Serve the Port
Sailings to Over 250 Ports in 100 Overseas Locations



*Many services call more than one tradelane.



VPA's Mid-Atlantic Location Advantage

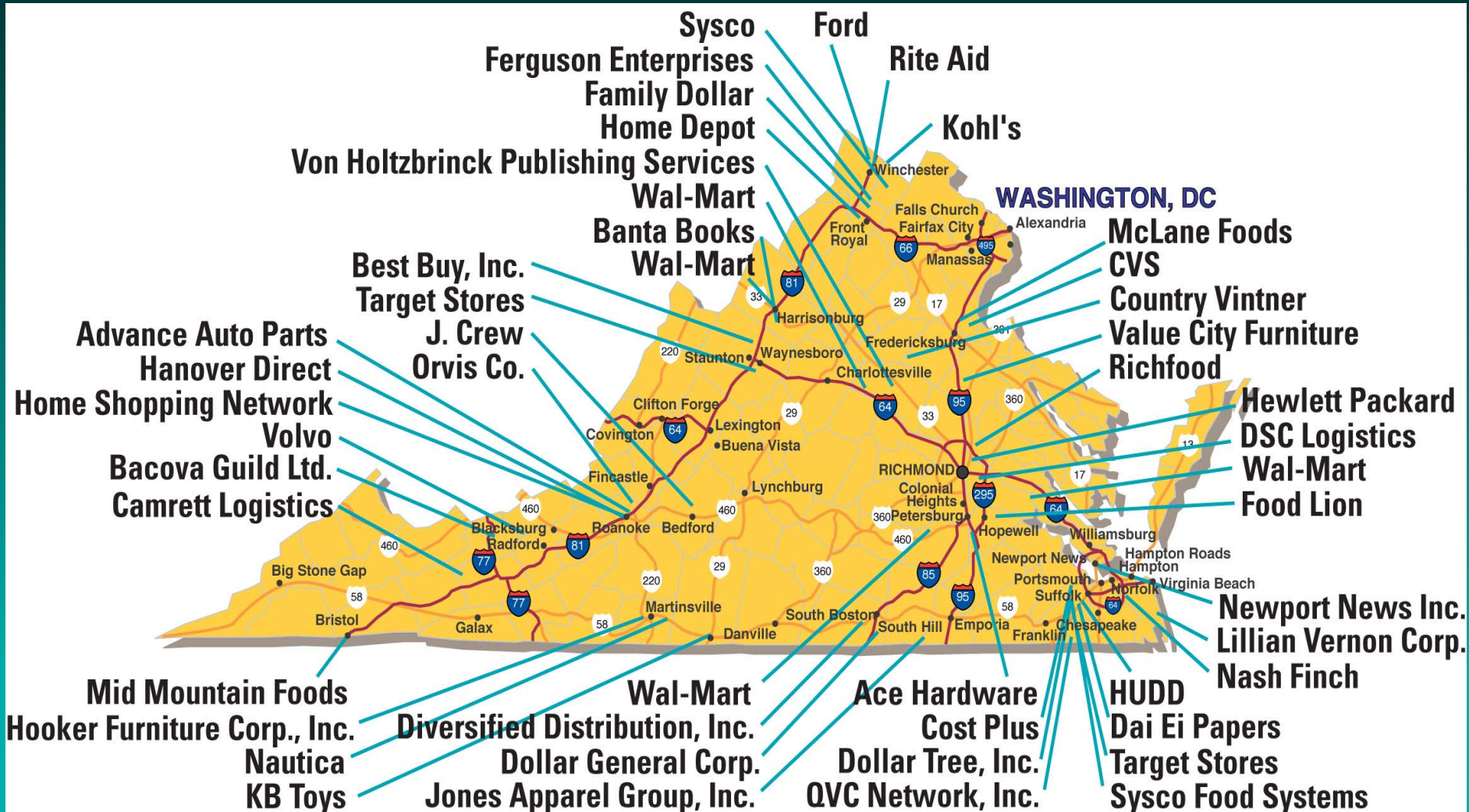
**The Port of Virginia
is within a days
drive of
75% of the nation's
population and
301,000 of the
nation's
manufacturing firms**





Virginia Distribution Centers

Over 80 Distribution Centers Located in Virginia





Location of VPA Terminals



Virginia Inland Port (VIP)
Front Royal, VA



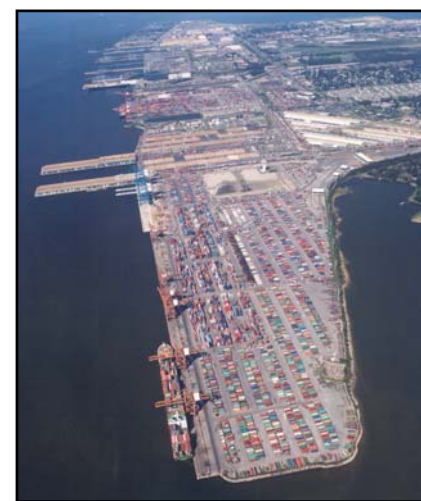
**Newport News
Marine Terminal (NNMT)**
Newport News, VA



Future Craney Island Terminal
Portsmouth, VA



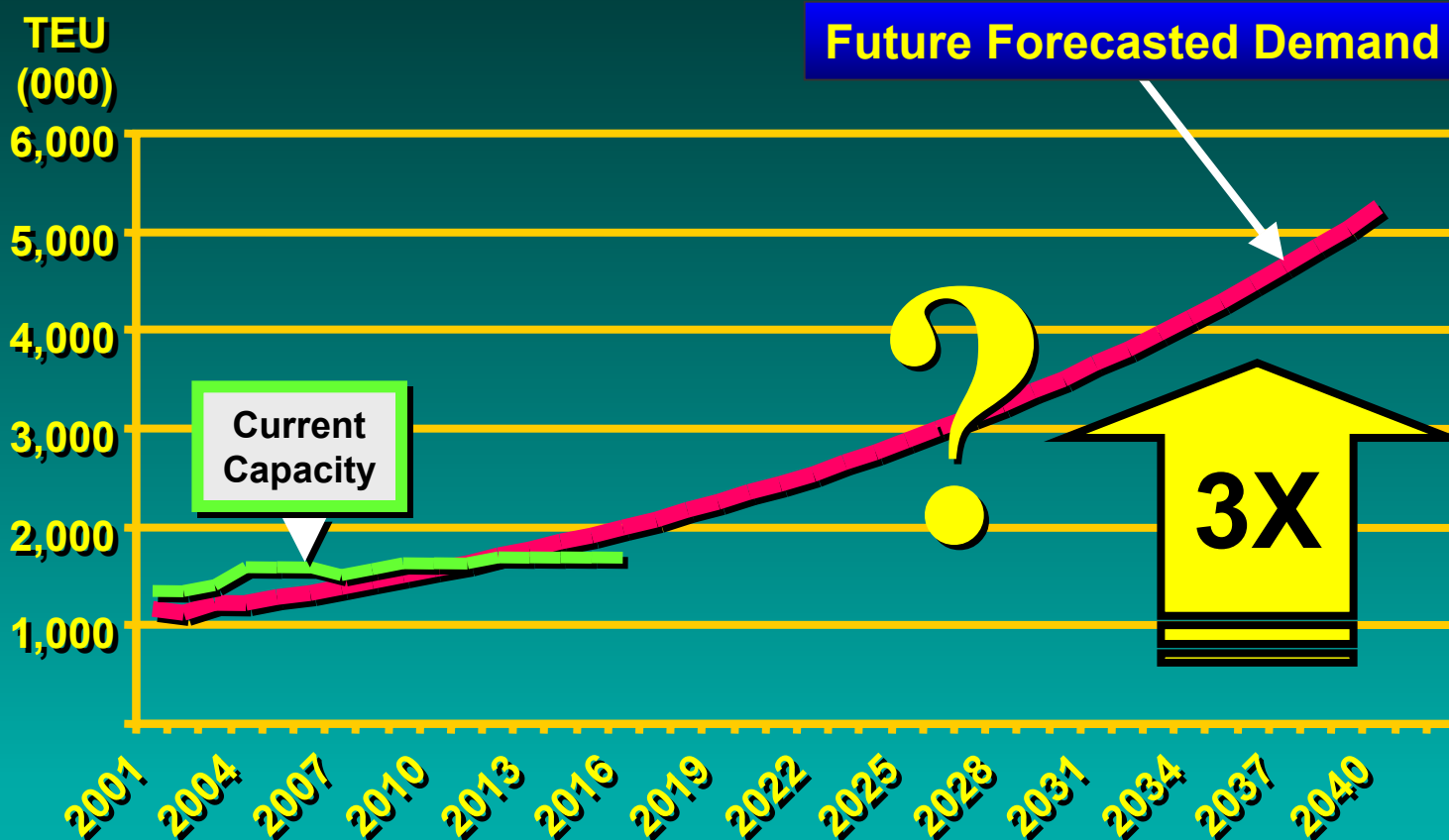
Portsmouth Marine Terminal (PMT)
Portsmouth, VA



Norfolk International Terminals (NIT)
Norfolk, VA

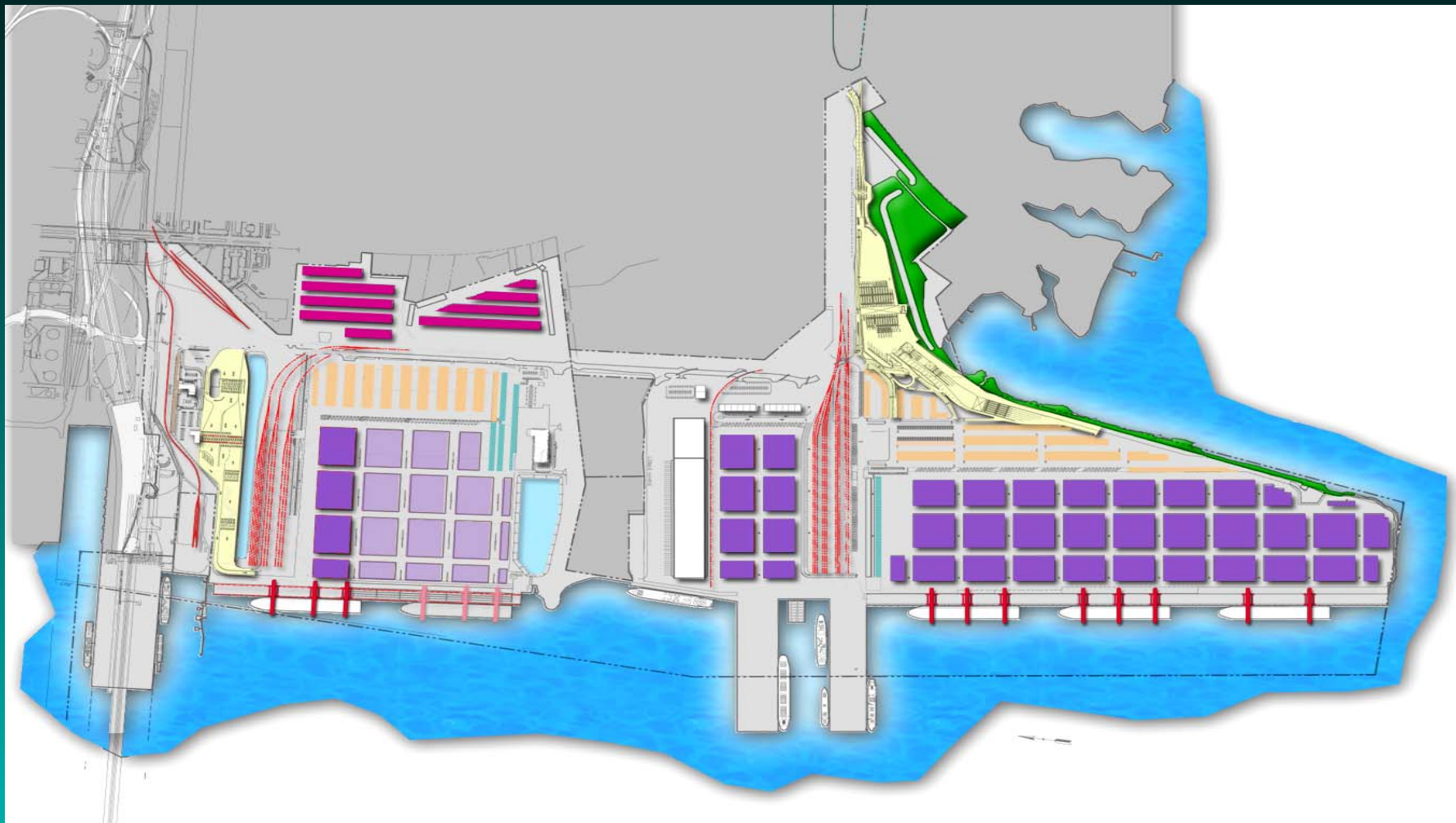
Ports of Virginia Growth

Cargo is Projected to Grow at 4.1% for the Next 20 to 40 Years





Norfolk International Terminal Full Build Out

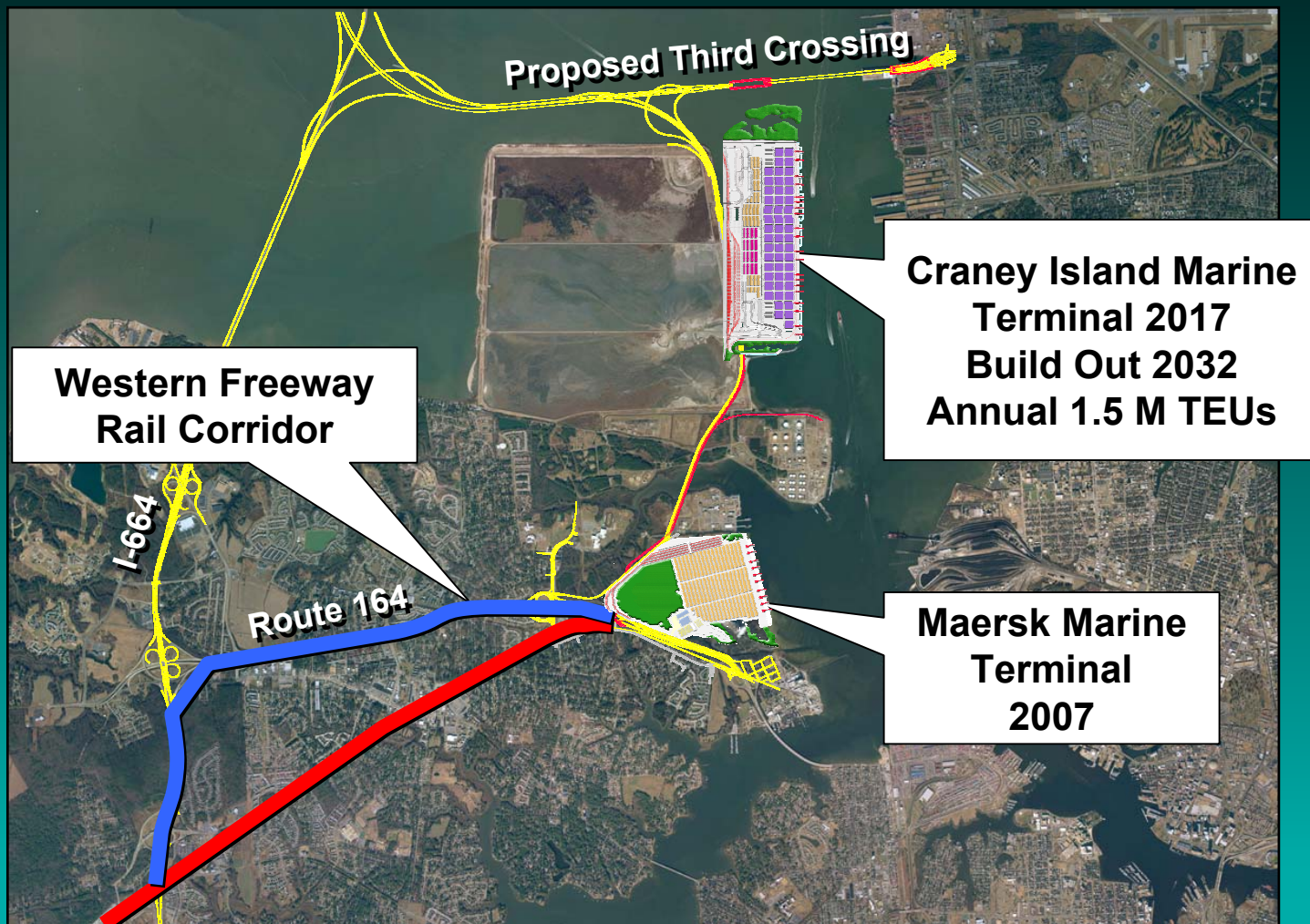




Proposed Fourth Marine Terminal



Western Freeway/Rail Freight Corridor





Heartland Rail Freight Corridor

LEGEND

1. Central Corridor Double-Stack Initiative and Pritchard Intermodal Facility
2. New Terminal Capacity
3. Western Freeway Rail Corridor



 The Heartland Corridor



Heartland Corridor Double Stacked Initiative

28 Tunnels Require Modification: 4 in Virginia, 1 in Kentucky, 23 in West Virginia

**Western Freeway Rail
Corridor
Rail Median Project
Eliminate 13 At-Grade
Crossings**

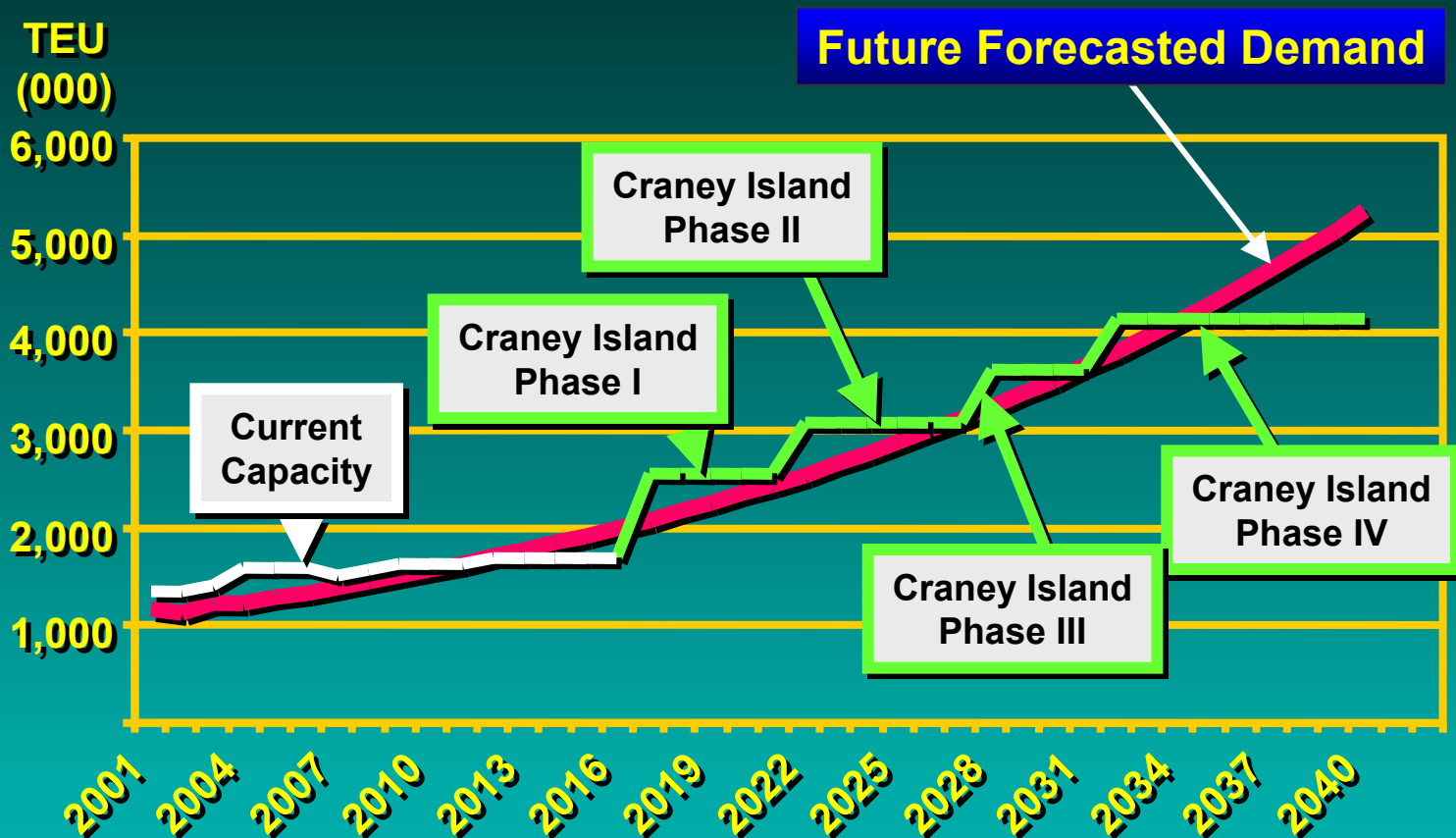
**New Terminal Capacity
Roanoke, VA
Prichard, WV
Columbus, OH**





Ports of Virginia Growth

Cargo is Projected to Grow at 4.1% for the Next 20 to 40 Years





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